

SNAP Screening Tool for Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders*

S	Self-regulation
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in mood or behavioral regulation (hyperactive; difficulties with sleep; overly sensitive to sounds, light or touch)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Attention deficit (difficulty shifting attention; difficulty sustaining mental effort; past diagnosis of ADHD)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in impulse control (impulsive, does not think before acting; difficulty waiting turn or with rules; aggressive, risky behavior; needs constant supervision; lies; steals; school suspensions; inappropriate sexual behavior)
N	Neurocognitive Function
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in global intellectual performance (IQ of 75 or below)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in executive functioning (poor planning/organization; difficulty following directions; inflexible, difficulty with transitions; difficulty learning from experience, repeatedly makes the same mistakes)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in learning (requires repeated exposure to learn new concepts; lower academic achievement than expected for intellectual level; specific learning disability; placement in special education; grade retention)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Memory impairment (can't remember one day or one minute to the next; difficulty carrying out multiple step commands)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in visual-spatial reasoning (disorganized drawing; difficulty copying simple visual patterns, aligning numbers in columns, differentiating left from right, up from down)
A	Adaptive Function
	<input type="checkbox"/> Communication deficit (speech delay; auditory comprehension disorder; difficulty following conversation or understanding directions)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in social communication and interaction (acts young for age; overly friendly with strangers, poor interpersonal boundaries; difficulty reading social cues; easily led by others, gullible or naïve; difficulty interacting with friends/peers)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in daily living skills (difficulty with activities of daily living, daily schedule, time, money, appointments, employment)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Impairment in motor skills (fine or gross motor delay; difficulties in coordination, accident prone; discoordination)
P	Prenatal Exposure to Alcohol
	<input type="checkbox"/> Confirmed prenatal exposure (list source of confirmation)
	<input type="checkbox"/> Unconfirmed but with risk factors for prenatal alcohol exposure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Placement in foster care or primary guardian other than the child's mother ○ Early childhood behavioral and school difficulties ○ Low birth weight, poor growth in weight or stature ○ Child/sibling born with positive urine toxicology to illegal drugs ○ History of homelessness, domestic violence, parental psychiatric illness ○ Late, inconsistent or no prenatal care
	<input type="checkbox"/> Indeterminate (no available records or prenatal information available)
	<input type="checkbox"/> No known prenatal alcohol or other drug exposure (list source of information)

***Confirmed or suspected prenatal alcohol exposure and a check in two or more domains qualifies as a positive screen**